



Super Recycler[®] Lawn Mower

Model No. 20383—Serial No. 40000000 and Up

Operator's Manual

Introduction

This rotary-blade, walk-behind lawn mower is intended to be used by residential homeowners. It is designed primarily for cutting grass on well-maintained lawns on residential properties. It is not designed for cutting brush or for agricultural uses.

Read this information carefully to learn how to operate and maintain your product properly and to avoid injury and product damage. You are responsible for operating the product properly and safely.

You may contact Toro directly at www.Toro.com for product and accessory information, help finding a dealer, or to register your product.

Whenever you need service, genuine Toro parts, or additional information, contact an Authorized Service Dealer or Toro Customer Service and have the model and serial numbers of your product ready. [Figure 1](#) identifies the location of the model and serial numbers on the product. Write the product model and serial numbers in the space provided.

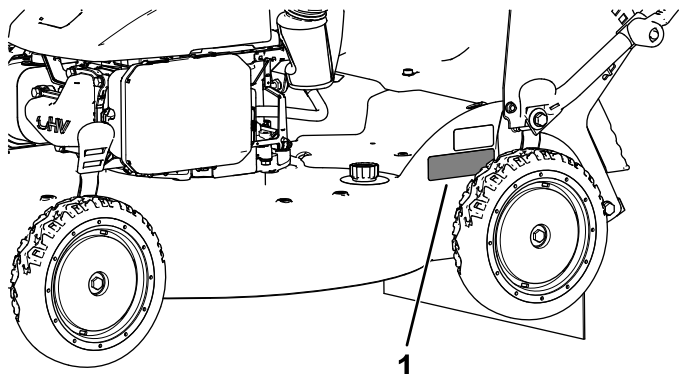


Figure 1

g195017

1. Model and serial number location

Model No. _____
Serial No. _____

This manual identifies potential hazards and has safety messages identified by the safety-alert symbol ([Figure 2](#)), which signals a hazard that may cause serious injury or death if you do not follow the recommended precautions.



Figure 2
Safety-alert symbol

g000502

This manual uses 2 words to highlight information. **Important** calls attention to special mechanical information and **Note** emphasizes general information worthy of special attention.

⚠ WARNING

**CALIFORNIA
Proposition 65 Warning**

This product contains a chemical or chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or reproductive harm.

The engine exhaust from this product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

It is a violation of California Public Resource Code Section 4442 or 4443 to use or operate the engine on any forest-covered, brush-covered, or grass-covered land unless the engine is equipped with a spark arrester, as defined in Section 4442, maintained in effective working order or the engine is constructed, equipped, and maintained for the prevention of fire.

This spark ignition system complies with Canadian ICES-002.

Net Torque: The gross or net torque of this engine was laboratory rated by the engine manufacturer in accordance with the Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) J1940. As configured to meet safety, emission, and operating requirements, the actual engine torque on this class of mower will be significantly lower. Go to www.Toro.com to view specifications on your mower model.

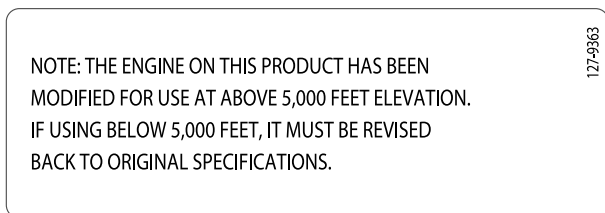
Important: If you are using this machine above 1500 m (5,000 ft) for a continuous period, ensure that the High Altitude Kit has been installed so that the engine meets CARB/EPA emission regulations. The High Altitude Kit increases engine performance while preventing spark-plug



fouling, hard starting, and increased emissions. Once you have installed the kit, attach the high-altitude label next to the serial decal on the machine. Contact any Authorized Toro Service Dealer to obtain the proper High Altitude Kit and high-altitude label for your machine. To locate a dealer convenient to you, access our website at www.Toro.com or contact our Toro Customer Care Department at the number(s) listed in your Emission Control Warranty Statement.

Remove the kit from the engine and restore the engine to its original factory configuration when running the engine under 1500 m (5,000 ft). Do not operate an engine that has been converted for high-altitude use at lower altitudes; otherwise, you could overheat and damage the engine.

If you are unsure whether or not your machine has been converted for high-altitude use, look for the following label:



decal127-9363

Checking the Blade-Brake-Clutch Operation	14
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Bagging the Clippings	16
Side-Discharging the Clippings	18
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Safety

This machine has been designed in accordance with ANSI B71.1-2012.

General Safety

This product is capable of amputating hands and feet and of throwing objects. Always follow all safety instructions to avoid serious personal injury.

Using this product for purposes other than its intended use could prove dangerous to you and bystanders.

- Read and understand the contents of this *Operator's Manual* before starting the engine.
- Do not put your hands or feet near moving components of the machine.
- Do not operate the machine without all guards and other safety protective devices in place and working on the machine.
- Keep clear of any discharge opening. Keep bystanders a safe distance away from the machine.
- Keep children out of the operating area. Never allow children to operate the machine.
- Stop the machine and shut off the engine before servicing, fueling, or unclogging the machine.

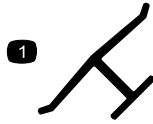
Improperly using or maintaining this machine can result in injury. To reduce the potential for injury, comply with these safety instructions and always pay attention to the safety-alert symbol, which means Caution, Warning, or Danger—personal safety instruction. Failure to comply with these instructions may result in personal injury or death.

You can find additional items of safety information in their respective sections throughout this manual.

Safety and Instructional Decals



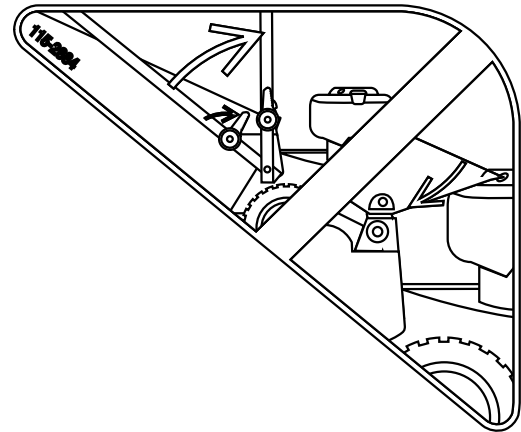
Safety decals and instructions are easily visible to the operator and are located near any area of potential danger. Replace any decal that is damaged or missing.



decaloemmark

Manufacturer's Mark

1. Indicates the blade is identified as a part from the original machine manufacturer.



decal115-2884

115-2884

Handle Position Adjustment



decal94-8072

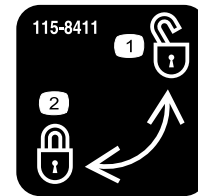
94-8072



decal112-8867

112-8867

1. Lock
2. Unlock



decal115-8411

115-8411

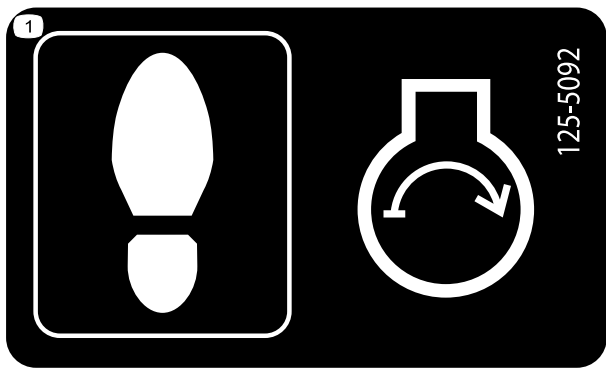
1. Unlocked
2. Locked

CALIFORNIA SPARK ARRESTER WARNING

Operation of this equipment may create sparks that can start fires around dry vegetation. A spark arrester may be required. The operator should contact local fire agencies for laws or regulations relating to fire prevention requirements. 117-2718

decal117-2718

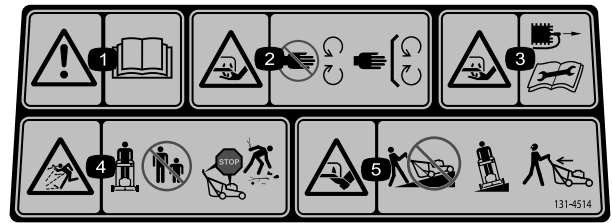
117-2718



125-5092

decal125-5092

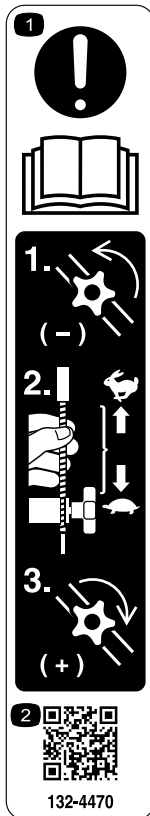
1. Step on the deck to start the engine.



decal131-4514b

131-4514

1. Warning—read the *Operator's Manual*.
2. Cutting/dismemberment hazard of hand or foot, mower blade—stay away from moving parts; keep all guards and shields in place.
3. Cutting/dismemberment hazard of hand or foot, mower blade—disconnect the spark-plug wire and read the instructions before servicing or performing maintenance.
4. Thrown object hazard—keep bystanders a safe distance away from the machine; shut off the engine before leaving the operating position; pick up any debris before mowing.
5. Cutting/dismemberment hazard of hand or foot, mower blade—do not operate up and down slopes; operate side to side on slopes; look behind you when backing up.



decal132-4470

132-4470

Traction Adjustment

1. Attention; read the *Operator's Manual*—1) Loosen the knob by turning it counterclockwise; 2) Pull the cable(s) away from the engine to decrease the traction, or push the cable(s) toward the engine to increase the traction; 3) Tighten the knob by turning it clockwise.
2. Scan the QR code for more information on traction adjustment.

Setup

Important: Remove and discard the protective plastic sheet that covers the engine and any other plastic or wrapping on the machine.

1

Installing the Blade-Control Bar

No Parts Required

Procedure

Install the blade-control bar into the upper handle (Figure 4).

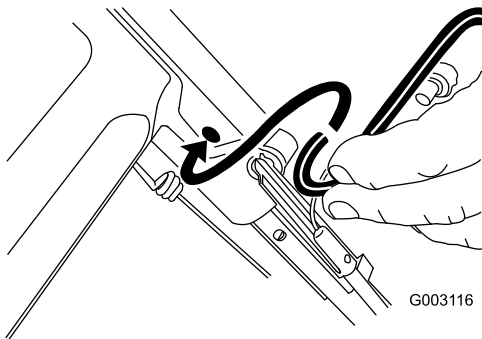


Figure 4

G003116

2

Assembling and Unfolding the Handle

No Parts Required

Procedure

⚠ WARNING

Assembling and unfolding the handle improperly can damage the cables, causing an unsafe operating condition.

- Do not damage the cables when assembling and unfolding the handle.
 - Ensure that the cables are routed to the outside of the handle.
 - If a cable is damaged, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.
1. Raise the rear of the machine housing to its highest cutting-height setting by moving the 2 rear cutting-height levers all the way forward; refer to [Adjusting the Cutting Height \(page 11\)](#).
 2. Attach the handle ends to the machine housing with 2 washers and 2 handle bolts (Figure 5), but do not tighten the handle bolts.

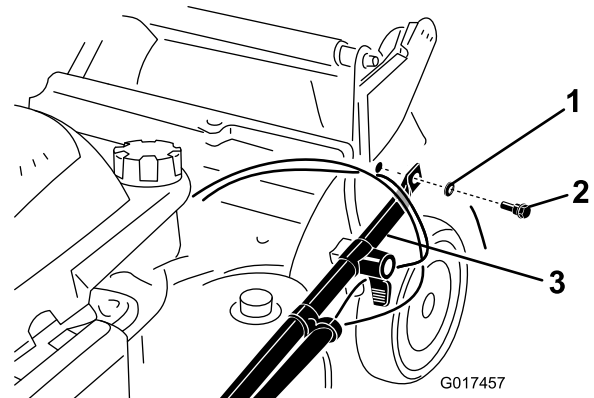


Figure 5

G017457

1. Washer
2. Handle bolt
3. Handle end

Important: Route the cables to the *outside* of the handle (Figure 5).

3. Rotate the handle rearward (Figure 6).

3

Installing the Recoil-starter Rope in the Rope Guide

No Parts Required

Procedure

Important: To start the engine safely and easily whenever you use the machine, install the recoil-starter rope in the rope guide.

Pull the recoil-starter rope through the rope guide on the handle (Figure 7).

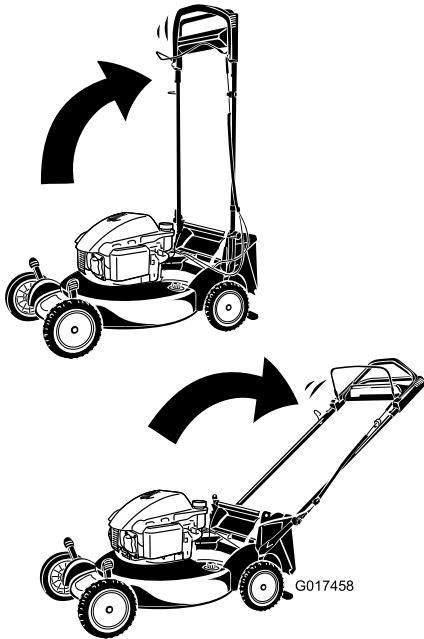
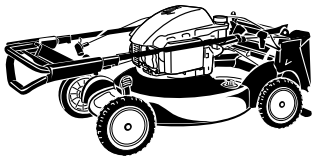


Figure 6

G017458

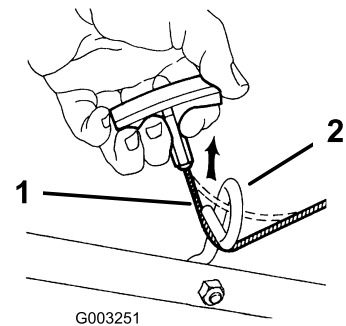


Figure 7

G003251

4. Lock the handle at your desired height; refer to [Adjusting the Handle Height \(page 12\)](#).
5. Torque the handle bolts to 14 to 17 N·m (120 to 160 in-lb).
6. Adjust the cutting height; refer to [Adjusting the Cutting Height \(page 11\)](#).

1. Recoil-starter rope
2. Rope guide

4

Filling the Engine with Oil

No Parts Required

Procedure

Important: Your machine does not come with oil in the engine. Before starting the engine, fill the engine with oil.

Engine oil capacity: 0.5 L (18 fl oz)

Oil viscosity: SAE 30 or SAE 10W-30 detergent oil

API service classification: SJ or higher

1. Move the machine to a level surface.
2. Wait for 3 to 5 minutes for the oil to settle.
3. Remove the dipstick (Figure 8) and pour about 3/4 of the crankcase capacity of the specified oil into the oil-fill tube.

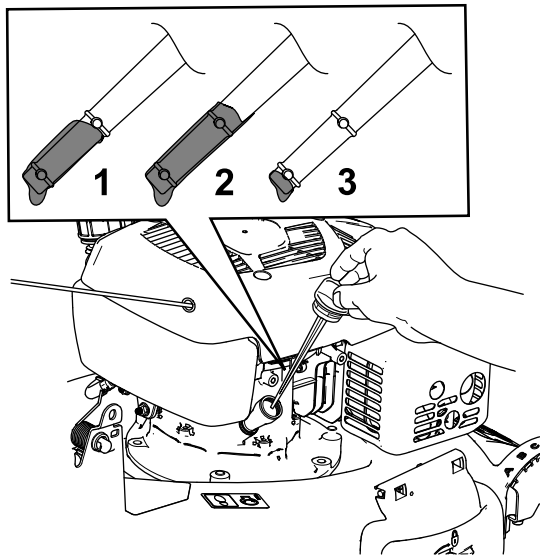


Figure 8

g195250

1. Full
2. High
3. Low

4. Wipe off the dipstick end with a clean cloth.
5. Insert the dipstick into the oil-fill tube, but **do not** screw it in, then remove the dipstick.
6. Read the oil level on the dipstick (Figure 8).
 - If the oil is below the Add mark on the dipstick, slowly pour a small amount of oil into the oil-fill tube, wait 3 minutes, and then

repeat steps 3 through 5 until the oil level is at the Full mark on the dipstick

- If the oil is above the Full mark on the dipstick, drain the excess oil until the oil level is at the Full mark on the dipstick. To drain the excess oil, refer to [Changing the Engine Oil \(page 22\)](#).

Important: If the oil level in the crankcase is too low or too high and you run the engine, you may damage the engine.

7. Install the dipstick into the oil-fill tube securely.

Important: Check the engine-oil level before each use and add oil as needed; refer to [Checking the Engine-Oil Level \(page 11\)](#).

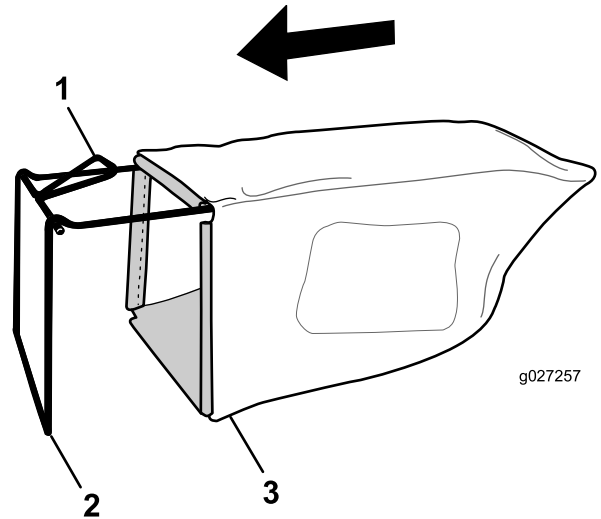
5

Assembling the Grass Bag

No Parts Required

Procedure

1. Slip the grass bag over the frame as shown in Figure 9.



g027257

Figure 9

g027257

1. Handle
2. Frame
3. Grass bag

Note: Do not slip the bag over the handle (Figure 9).

2. Hook the bottom channel of the bag onto the bottom of the frame (Figure 10).

Product Overview

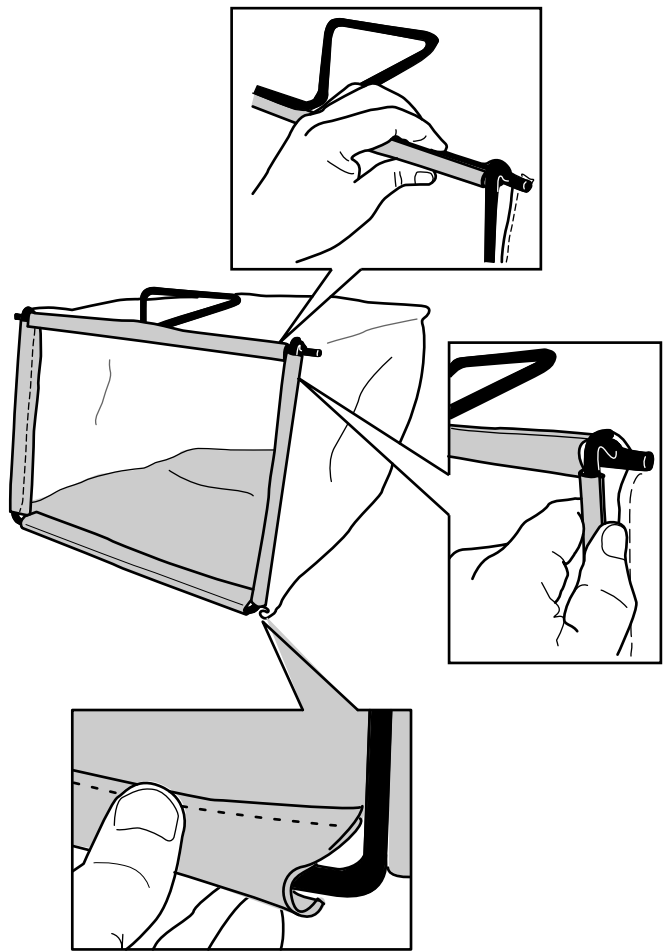


Figure 10

g027258

g027258

3. Hook the top and side channels of the bag onto the top and sides of the frame, respectively (Figure 10).

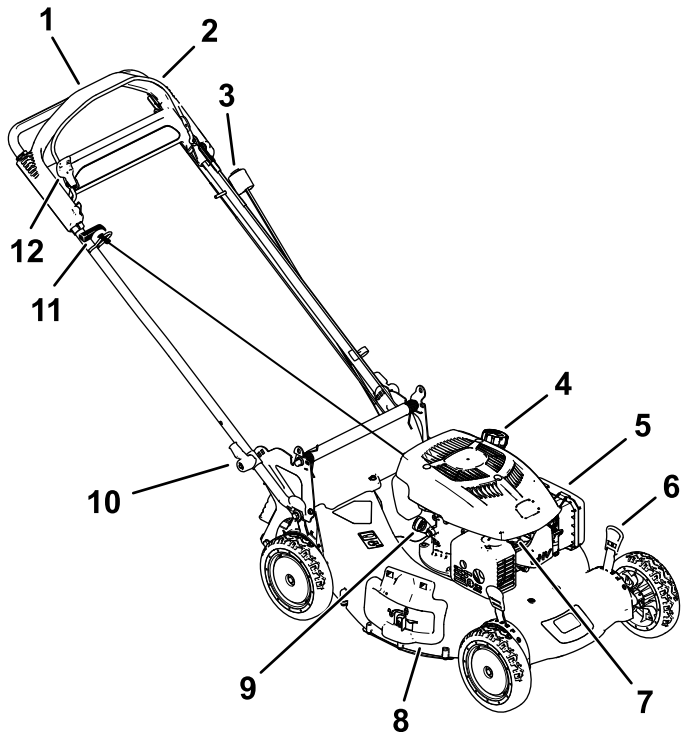


Figure 11

g195016

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Handle | 7. Spark plug |
| 2. Blade-control bar | 8. Discharge door |
| 3. Engine-stop switch | 9. Oil fill/Dipstick |
| 4. Fuel-tank cap | 10. Handle lever |
| 5. Air filter | 11. Recoil-start handle |
| 6. Cutting-height lever (4) | 12. Control-bar lock |

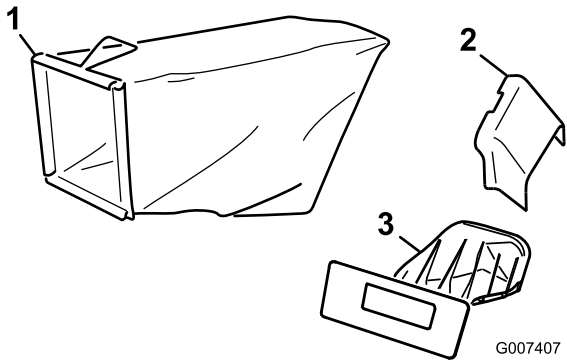


Figure 12

G007407

g007407

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Grass bag | 3. Rear-discharge plug (installed) |
| 2. Side-discharge chute | |

Operation

Before Operation

Before Operation Safety

General Safety

- Become familiar with the safe operation of the equipment, operator controls, and safety signs.
- Check that all guards and safety devices, such as doors and/or grass catchers, are in place and working properly.
- Always inspect the machine to ensure that the blades, blade bolts, and cutting assembly are not worn or damaged.
- Inspect the area where you will use the machine and remove all objects that the machine could throw.
- Adjusting the cutting height may bring you into contact with the moving blade, causing serious injury.
 - Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
 - Do not put your fingers under the housing when adjusting the cutting height.

Fuel Safety

⚠ DANGER

Fuel is extremely flammable and highly explosive. A fire or explosion from fuel can burn you and others and can damage property.

- To prevent a static charge from igniting the fuel, place the container and/or machine directly on the ground before filling, not in a vehicle or on an object.
- Fill the fuel tank outdoors, in an open area, when the engine is cold. Wipe up any fuel that spills.
- Do not handle fuel when smoking or around an open flame or sparks.
- Store fuel in an approved container and keep it out of the reach of children.

⚠ WARNING

Fuel is harmful or fatal if swallowed. Long-term exposure to vapors can cause serious injury and illness.

- Avoid prolonged breathing of vapors.
- Keep your hands and face away from the nozzle and the fuel-tank opening.
- Keep fuel away from your eyes and skin.

Filling the Fuel Tank

- For best results, use only clean, fresh, unleaded gasoline with an octane rating of 87 or higher ((R+M)/2 rating method).
- Oxygenated fuel with up to 10% ethanol or 15% MTBE by volume is acceptable.
- **Do not** use ethanol blends of gasoline, such as E15 or E85, with more than 10% ethanol by volume. Performance problems and/or engine damage may result, which may not be covered under warranty.
- **Do not** use gasoline containing methanol.
- **Do not** store fuel either in the fuel tank or in fuel containers over the winter unless fuel stabilizer has been added to the fuel.
- **Do not** add oil to gasoline.

Fill the fuel tank with fresh unleaded regular gasoline from a major name-brand service station (Figure 13).

Important: To reduce starting problems, add fuel stabilizer to the fuel all season, mixing it with gasoline less than 30 days old.

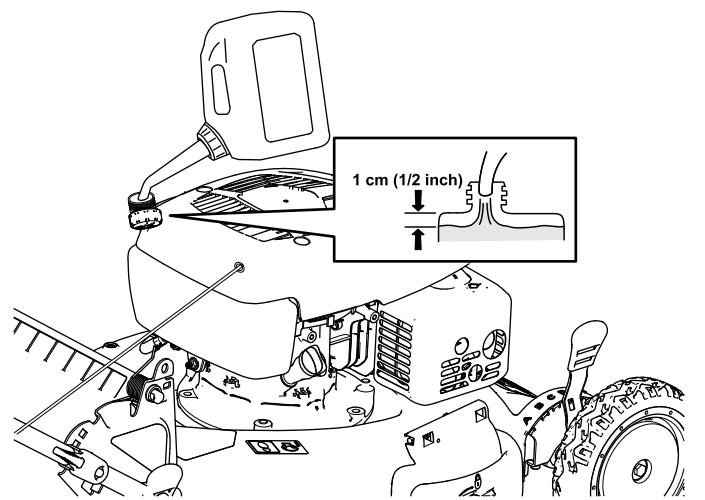


Figure 13

Checking the Engine-Oil Level

Service Interval: Before each use or daily

Oil viscosity: SAE 30 or SAE 10W-30 detergent oil

API service classification: SJ or higher

1. Move the machine to a level surface.
2. Remove the dipstick (Figure 14).

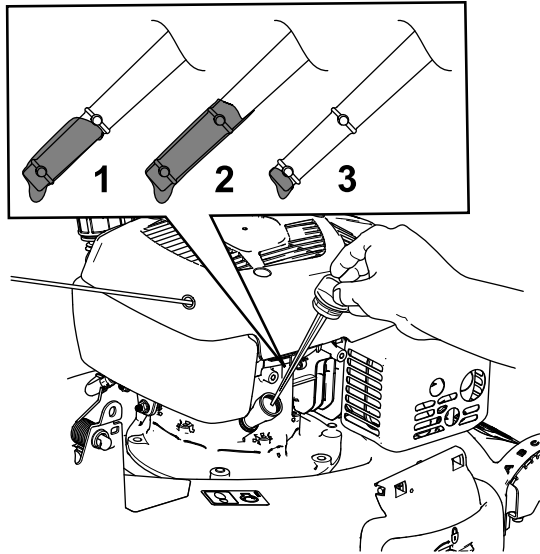


Figure 14

g195250

1. Full
2. High
3. Low

3. Wipe off the dipstick end with a clean cloth.
4. Insert the dipstick into the oil-fill tube, but **do not** screw it in, then remove the dipstick.
5. Read the oil level on the dipstick (Figure 14).

- If the oil is below the Add mark on the dipstick, slowly pour a small amount of oil into the oil-fill tube, wait 3 minutes, and then repeat steps 3 through 5 until the oil level is at the Full mark on the dipstick
- If the oil is above the Full mark on the dipstick, drain the excess oil until the oil level is at the Full mark on the dipstick. To drain the excess oil, refer to [Changing the Engine Oil](#) (page 22).

Important: If the oil level in the crankcase is too low or too high and you run the engine, you may damage the engine.

6. Install the dipstick into the oil-fill tube securely.

Adjusting the Cutting Height

⚠ WARNING

Adjusting the cutting height may bring you into contact with the moving blade, causing serious injury.

- Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- Do not put your fingers under the housing when adjusting the cutting height.

⚠ CAUTION

If the engine has been running, the muffler will be hot and can severely burn you. Keep away from the hot muffler.

Adjust the cutting height as desired. Set all the cutting-height levers to the same height. To raise or lower the machine, refer to [Figure 15](#).

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| A = 3 cm (1-1/4 inches) | E = 8 cm (3-1/4 inches) |
| B = 4 cm (1-3/4 inches) | F = 10 cm (3-3/4 inches) |
| C = 6 cm (2-1/4 inches) | G = 11 cm (4-1/4 inches) |
| D = 7 cm (2-3/4 inches) | |

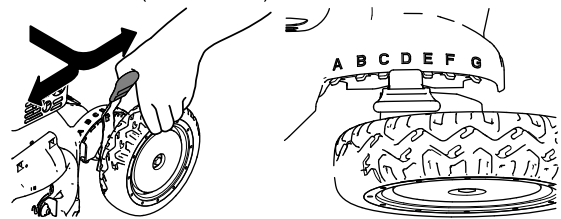


Figure 15

g189041

Adjusting the Handle Height

You may raise or lower the handle to a position comfortable for you.

Rotate the handle lock, move the handle to 1 of 3 positions, and lock the handle into position (Figure 16).

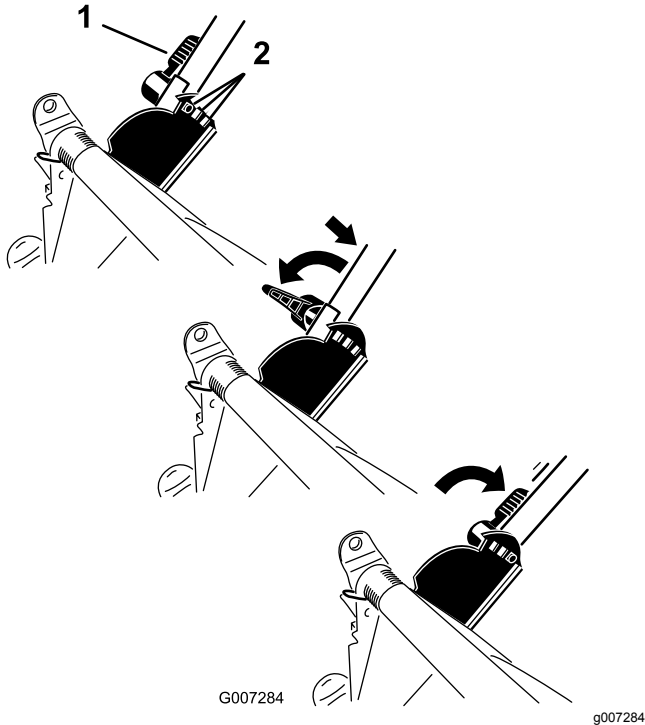


Figure 16

1. Handle lock

2. Handle positions

During Operation

During Operating Safety

General Safety

- Wear appropriate clothing, including eye protection; slip-resistant, substantial footwear; and hearing protection. Tie back long hair, secure loose clothing, and do not wear jewelry.
- Do not operate the machine while ill, tired, or under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
- The blade is sharp; contacting the blade can result in serious personal injury. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.
- When you release the blade-control bar, the engine should shut off and the blade should stop

within 3 seconds. If not, stop using your machine immediately and contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

- Operate the machine only in good visibility and appropriate weather conditions. Do not operate the machine when there is the risk of lightning.
- Wet grass or leaves can cause serious injury if you slip and contact the blade. Avoid mowing in wet conditions, if possible.
- Use extreme care when approaching blind corners, shrubs, trees, or other objects that may block your view.
- Watch for holes, ruts, bumps, rocks, or other hidden objects. Uneven terrain could cause a slip-and-fall accident.
- Stop the machine and inspect the blades after striking an object or if there is an abnormal vibration in the machine. Make all necessary repairs before resuming operation.
- Before leaving the operating position, shut off the engine, and wait for all moving parts to stop.
- If the engine has been running the muffler will be hot and can severely burn you. Keep away from the hot muffler.
- Check the grass catcher components and the discharge guard frequently and replace them with the manufacturer's recommended parts when necessary.
- Use accessories and attachments approved by the The Toro® Company only.

Slope Safety

- Mow across the face of slopes; never up and down. Use extreme caution when changing direction on slopes.
- Do not mow on excessively steep slopes. Poor footing could cause a slip-and-fall accident.
- Mow with caution near drop-offs, ditches, or embankments.

Starting the Engine

Pull the recoil-start handle (Figure 17).

Note: If the machine does not start, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

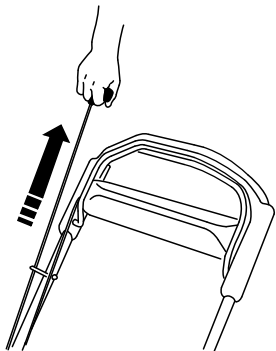


Figure 17

g197126

Shutting Off the Engine

To shut off the engine, press and hold the engine-shutoff button (Figure 20) until the engine shuts off.

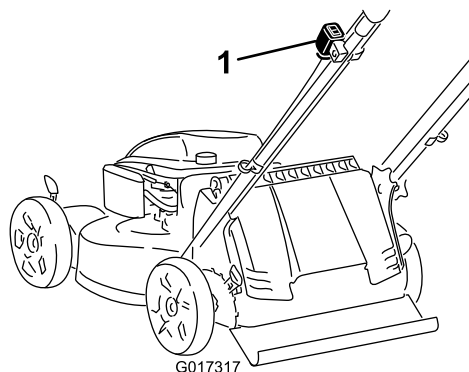


Figure 19

g017317

1. Engine-shutoff button

Using the Self-Propel Drive

To operate the self-propel drive, simply walk with your hands on the upper handle and your elbows at your sides, and the machine will automatically keep pace with you (Figure 18).

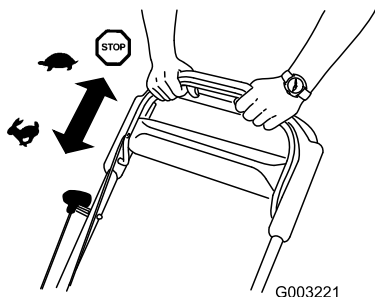


Figure 18

g003221

Note: If the machine does not freely roll backward after self-propelling, stop walking, hold your hands in place, and allow the machine to roll a couple of centimeters (inches) forward to disengage the wheel drive. You can also try reaching just under the upper handle to the metal handle and push the machine forward a couple of centimeters (inches). If the machine still does not roll backward easily, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

Engaging the Blade

When you start your engine, the blade does not turn. You must engage the blade to mow.

1. Pull the control-bar lock back (Figure 20).

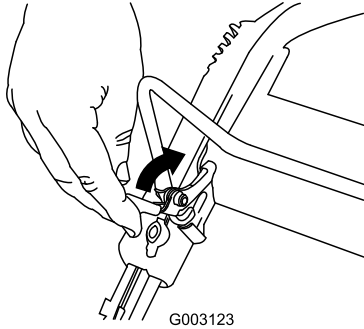


Figure 20

g003123

2. Pull the blade-control bar to the handle (Figure 21).

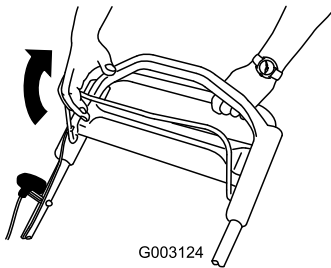


Figure 21

g003124

3. Hold the blade-control bar against the handle (Figure 22).

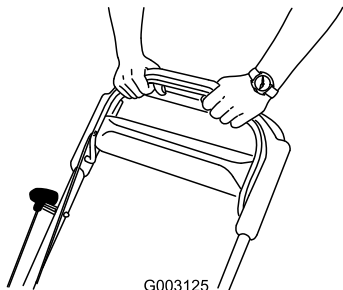


Figure 22

g003125

Disengaging the Blade

Release the blade-control bar (Figure 23).

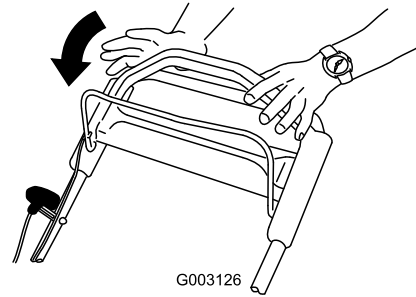


Figure 23

g003126

Important: When you release the blade-control bar, the blade should stop within 3 seconds. If it does not stop properly, stop using your machine immediately and contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

Checking the Blade-Brake-Clutch Operation

Check the control bar before each use to ensure that the blade-brake-clutch system is operating properly.

Using the Grass Bag

Service Interval: Before each use or daily

You can use the grass bag to perform an additional test to check the blade-brake clutch.

1. Install the empty grass bag on the machine.
2. Start the engine.
3. Engage the blade.

Note: The bag should begin to inflate, indicating that the blade is engaged and rotating.

4. Release the blade-control bar.

Note: If the bag does not immediately deflate, the blade is still rotating. The blade-brake clutch may be deteriorating and, if ignored, could result in an unsafe operating condition. Have the machine inspected and serviced by an Authorized Service Dealer.

5. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.

Not Using the Grass Bag

1. Move the machine onto a paved surface in a non-windy area.

2. Set all 4 wheels to the 83 mm (3-1/4 inch) cut setting.
3. Take a half sheet of newspaper and crumple it into a ball small enough to go under the machine housing (about 76 mm or 3 inches in diameter).
4. Place the newspaper ball about 13 cm (5 inches) in front of the machine.
5. Start the engine.
6. Engage the blade.
7. Release the blade-control bar.
8. Immediately push the machine over the newspaper ball.
9. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
10. Go to the front of the machine and check the newspaper ball.

Note: If the newspaper ball did not go under the machine, repeat steps 4 through 10.

11. If the newspaper is unravelled or shredded, the blade did not stop properly, which could result in an unsafe operating condition. Contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

Recycling the Clippings

Your machine comes from the factory ready to recycle the grass and leaf clippings back into the lawn.

If the grass bag is on the machine, remove it; refer to [Removing the Grass Bag \(page 16\)](#) before recycling the clippings. If the side-discharge chute is on the machine, remove it and lock the side-discharge door; refer to [Removing the Side-Discharge Chute \(page 18\)](#) before recycling the clippings.

Important: Ensure that the rear-discharge plug is locked in place. To lock the plug: Raise the discharge door ([Figure 24](#)), firmly push the plug in until it snaps into place behind the tabs, and rotate the lever on the plug to the left ([Figure 25](#)).

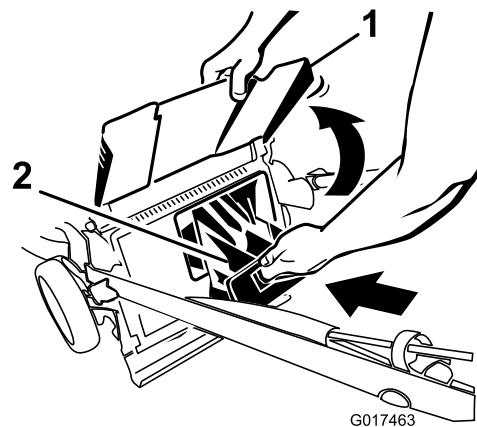


Figure 24

1. Discharge door

2. Rear-discharge plug

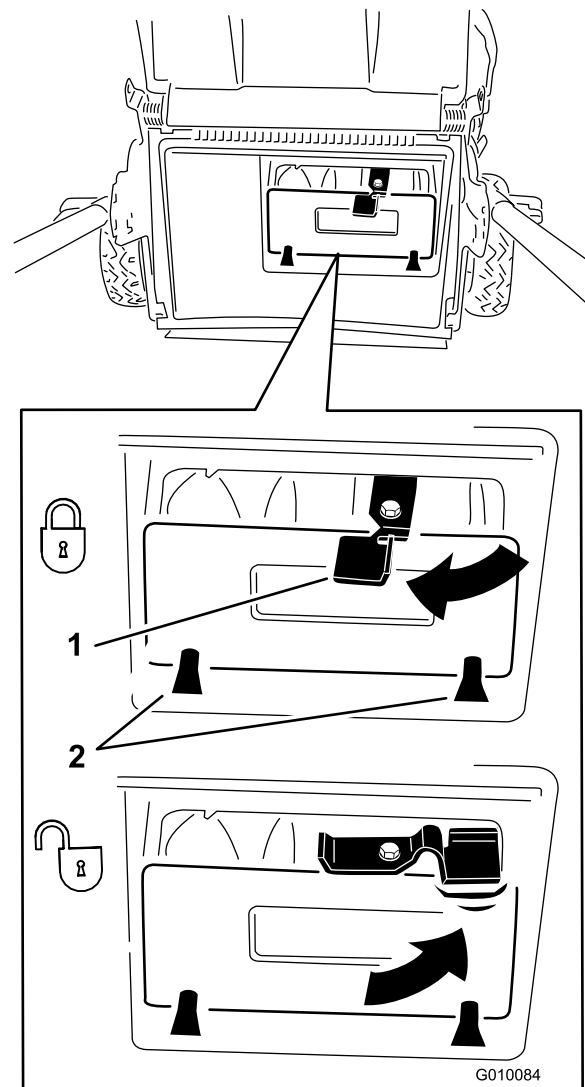


Figure 25

1. Lever

2. Tabs

Note: To unlock the plug, rotate the lever on the plug to the right ([Figure 25](#)).

Bagging the Clippings

Use the grass bag when you want to collect grass and leaf clippings from the lawn.

Note: Ensure the bag is seated in the correct position.

⚠ WARNING

A worn grass bag could allow small stones and other similar debris to be thrown toward you or bystanders, resulting in serious personal injury or death.

Check the grass bag frequently. If it is damaged, install a new Toro replacement bag.

If the side-discharge chute is on the machine, remove it and lock the side-discharge door; refer to [Removing the Side-Discharge Chute \(page 18\)](#) before bagging the clippings.

⚠ WARNING

The blade is sharp; contacting the blade can result in serious personal injury.

Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.

Installing the Grass Bag

1. Route the starter rope around the lower-rope guide ([Figure 26](#)).

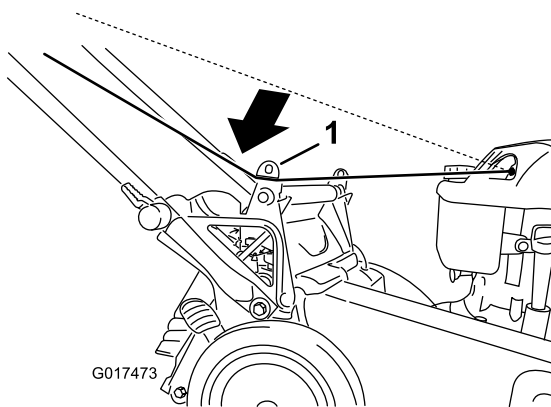


Figure 26

1. Lower-rope guide

Note: The lower-rope guide releases the starter rope when you pull the recoil-start handle.

2. Raise and hold up the discharge door ([Figure 27](#)).

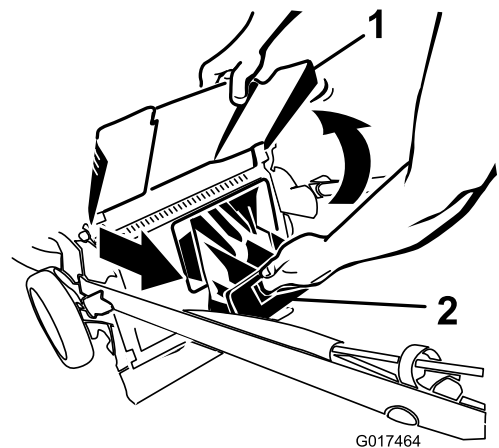


Figure 27

1. Discharge door
2. Rear-discharge plug

3. Pull out the rear-discharge plug ([Figure 27](#)).
4. Hang the upper front edge of the bag on the notches ([Figure 28](#)).

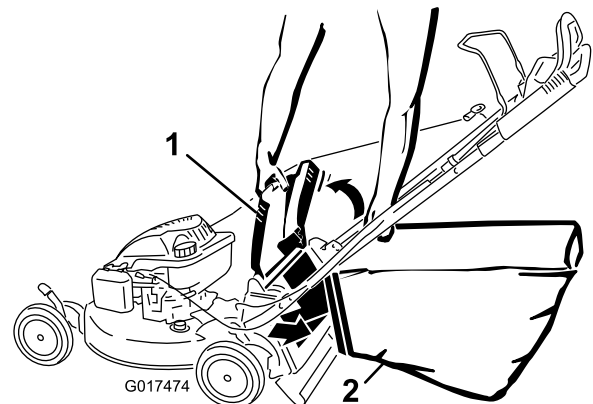


Figure 28

1. Discharge door
2. Grass bag

Note: Ensure that the grass bag is securely installed onto the machine.

5. Lower the discharge door.

Removing the Grass Bag

1. Route the starter rope around the lower-rope guide ([Figure 29](#)).

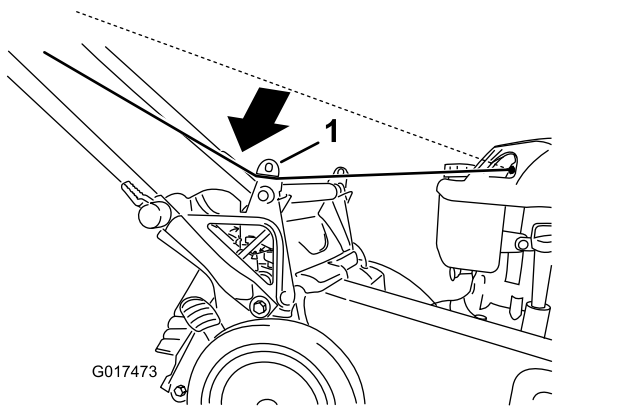


Figure 29

1. Lower-rope guide

Note: The lower-rope guide releases the starter rope when you pull the recoil-start handle.

2. Raise and hold up the discharge door.
3. Remove the grass bag.
4. Install the rear-discharge plug (Figure 30).

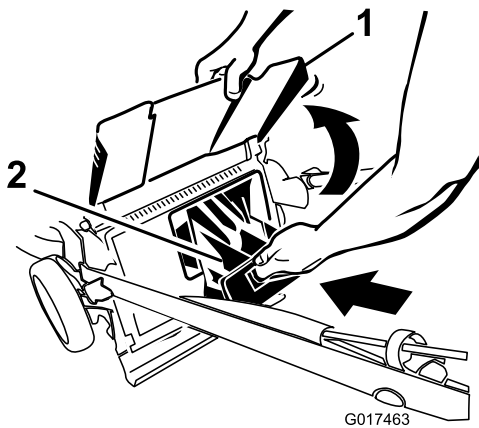


Figure 30

1. Discharge door
2. Rear-discharge plug

Important: Ensure that the rear-discharge plug is locked in place. To lock the plug, firmly push the plug in until it snaps into place behind the tabs, and rotate the lever on the plug to the left (Figure 31).

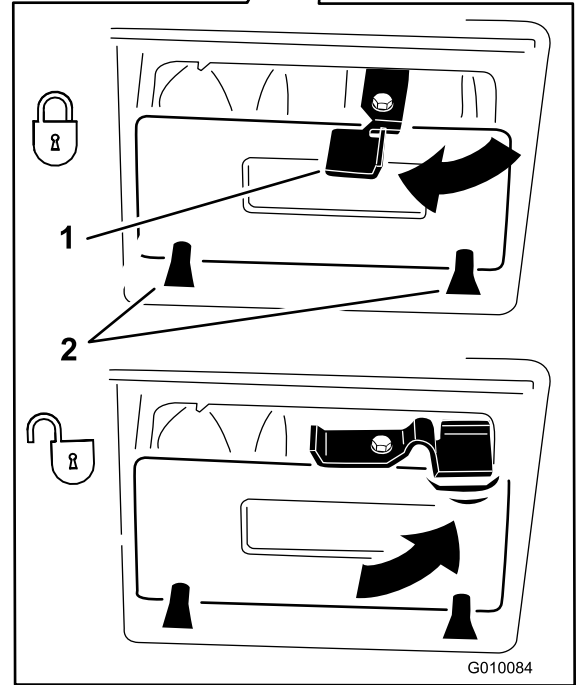
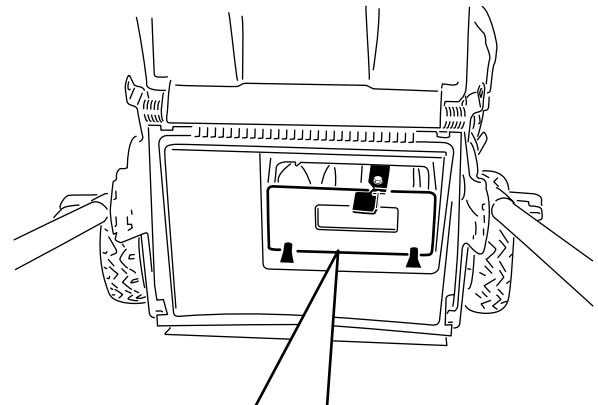


Figure 31

1. Lever
2. Tabs

Note: To unlock the plug, rotate the lever on the plug to the right (Figure 31).

5. Lower the discharge door.

Side-Discharging the Clippings

Use the side-discharge feature for cutting very tall grass.

If the bag is on the machine, remove it and insert the rear-discharge plug; refer to [Removing the Grass Bag \(page 16\)](#) before side-discharging the clippings.

Important: Ensure that the rear-discharge plug is locked in place. To lock the plug: Raise the discharge door ([Figure 32](#)), firmly push the plug in until it snaps into place behind the tabs, and rotate the lever on the plug to the left ([Figure 31](#)).

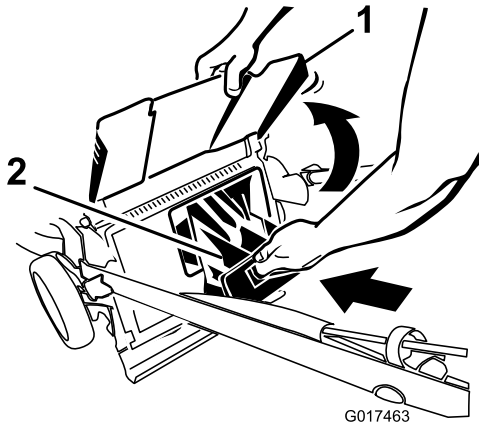


Figure 32

1. Discharge door
2. Rear-discharge plug

Note: To unlock the plug, rotate the lever on the plug to the right ([Figure 31](#)).

⚠ WARNING

The blade is sharp; contacting the blade can result in serious personal injury.

Stop the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.

Installing the Side-Discharge Chute

1. Unlock the side-discharge door ([Figure 33](#)).

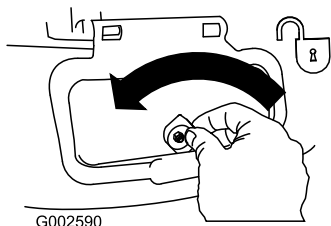


Figure 33

2. Lift open the side-discharge door ([Figure 34](#)).

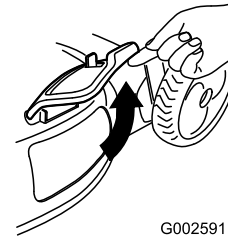


Figure 34

3. Install the side-discharge chute and close the door onto the chute ([Figure 35](#)).

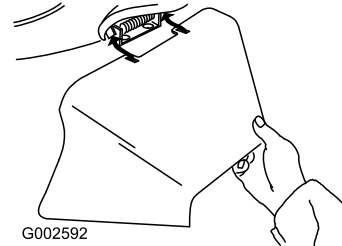


Figure 35

Removing the Side-Discharge Chute

To remove the side-discharge chute, reverse the steps above.

Important: Lock the side-discharge door after you close it ([Figure 36](#)).

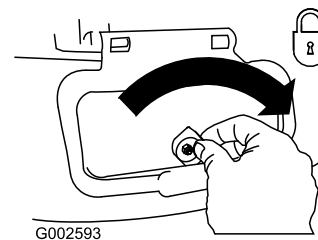


Figure 36

Operating Tips

General Mowing Tips

- Inspect the area where you will use the machine and remove all objects that the machine could throw.
- Avoid striking solid objects with the blade. Never deliberately mow over any object.
- If the machine strikes an object or starts to vibrate, immediately shut off the engine, disconnect

the wire from the spark plug, and examine the machine for damage.

- For best performance, install a new blade before the cutting season begins.
- Replace the blade when necessary with a Toro replacement blade.

Cutting Grass

- Cut only about a third of the grass blade at a time. Do not cut below the 54 mm (2-1/8 inch) setting unless the grass is sparse or it is late fall when grass growth begins to slow down.
- When cutting grass over 15 cm (6 inches) tall, mow at the highest cutting height setting and walk slower; then mow again at a lower setting for the best lawn appearance. If the grass is too long, the machine may plug and cause the engine to stall.
- Wet grass and leaves tend to clump on the yard and can cause the machine to plug or the engine to stall. Avoid mowing in wet conditions.
- Be aware of a potential fire hazard in very dry conditions, follow all local fire warnings, and keep the machine free of dry grass and leaf debris.
- Alternate the mowing direction. This helps disperse the clippings over the lawn for even fertilization.
- If the finished lawn appearance is unsatisfactory, try 1 or more of the following:
 - Replace the blade or have it sharpened.
 - Walk at a slower pace while mowing.
 - Raise the cutting height on your machine.
 - Cut the grass more frequently.
 - Overlap cutting swaths instead of cutting a full swath with each pass.

Cutting Leaves

- After cutting the lawn, ensure that half of the lawn shows through the cut leaf cover. You may need to make more than a single pass over the leaves.
- Slow down your mowing speed if the machine does not cut the leaves finely enough.

After Operation

After Operating Safety

General Safety

- Clean grass and debris from the machine to help prevent fires. Clean up oil or fuel spills.
- Allow the engine to cool before storing the machine in any enclosure.
- Never store the machine or fuel container where there is an open flame, spark, or pilot light, such as on a water heater or on other appliances.

Hauling Safety

- Use care when loading or unloading the machine.
- Secure the machine from rolling.

Cleaning under the Machine

Service Interval: Before each use or daily

Cleaning under the Machine Using the Washout Port

For best results, clean the machine soon after you have completed mowing.

1. Move the machine onto a flat paved surface.
2. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop before leaving the operating position.
3. Lower the machine to its lowest cutting-height setting; refer to [Adjusting the Cutting Height \(page 11\)](#).
4. Wash out the area under the rear door where the clippings go from the underside of the machine to the grass bag.
5. Attach a garden hose that is connected to a water supply to the washout port ([Figure 37](#)).

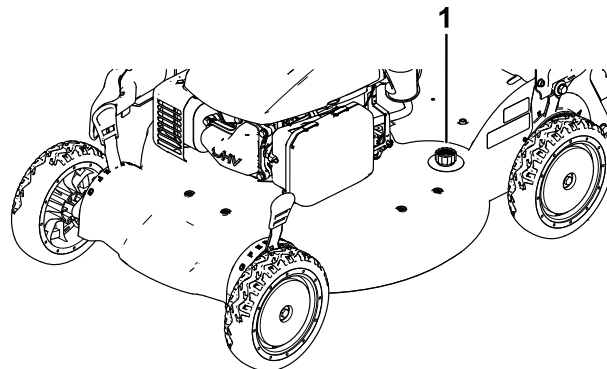


Figure 37

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1. Washout port

6. Turn the water on.
7. Start the engine and run it until there are no more clippings that come out from under the machine.
8. Shut off the engine.
9. Shut off the water and disconnect the garden hose from the machine.
10. Start the engine and run it for a few minutes to dry the underside of the machine to prevent it from rusting.
11. Shut off the engine and allow it to cool before storing the machine in an enclosed area.

Maintenance

Note: Determine the left and right sides of the machine from the normal operating position.

Recommended Maintenance Schedule(s)

Maintenance Service Interval	Maintenance Procedure
After the first 5 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Change the engine oil.
Before each use or daily	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check the engine oil level. • Ensure that the engine shuts off within 3 seconds after releasing the blade-control bar. • Check the blade-brake-clutch operation. • Clean grass clippings and dirt from under the machine.
Every 25 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lubricate the rear wheel gears. • Clean the blade-brake-clutch shield.
Before storage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Empty the fuel tank before repairs as directed and before annual storage.
Yearly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clean the air-cooling system; clean it more frequently in dusty operating conditions. Refer to your engine manual. • Service the air filter. • Change the engine oil. • Replace the blade or have it sharpened (more frequently if the edge dulls quickly).

Important: Refer to your engine operator's manual for additional maintenance procedures.

Note: Replacement parts are available from an Authorized Service Dealer or at www.torodealer.com (US customers only). Engine parts are available only from an Authorized Service Dealer.

Maintenance Safety

- Disconnect the spark-plug wire from the spark plug before performing any maintenance procedure.
- Wear gloves and eye protection when servicing the machine.
- The blade is sharp; contacting the blade can result in serious personal injury. Wear gloves when servicing the blade.
- Never tamper with safety devices. Check their proper operation regularly.
- Tipping the machine may cause the fuel to leak. Fuel is flammable and explosive, and can cause personal injury. Run the engine dry to remove the fuel with a hand pump; never siphon the fuel.

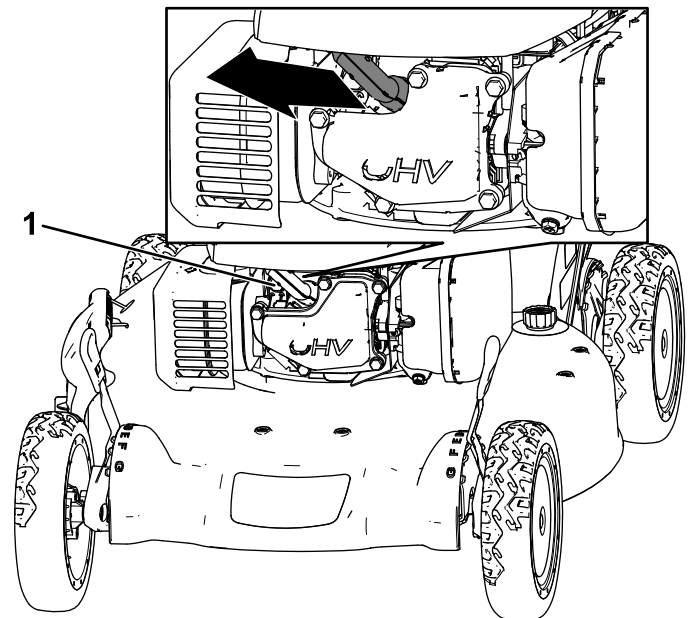


Figure 38

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Preparing for Maintenance

1. Shut off the engine and wait for all moving parts to stop.
2. Disconnect the spark-plug wire from the spark plug (Figure 38).

1. Spark-plug wire

3. After performing the maintenance procedure(s), connect the spark-plug wire to the spark plug.

Important: Before tipping the machine to change the oil or replace the blade, allow the

fuel tank to run dry through normal usage. If you must tip the machine prior to running out of fuel, use a hand fuel pump to remove the fuel. Always tip the machine onto its side, with the dipstick down.

Servicing the Air Filter

Service Interval: Yearly

1. Press down on the latch tabs on top of the air-filter cover (Figure 39).

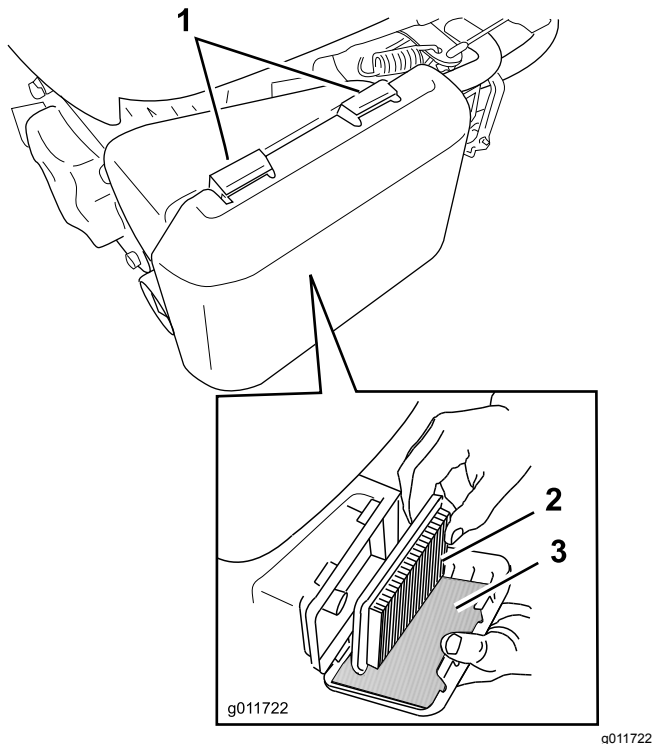


Figure 39

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Latch tabs | 3. Foam pre-filter |
| 2. Paper air filter | |

2. Open the cover.
3. Remove the paper air filter and the foam pre-filter (Figure 39).
4. Inspect the foam pre-filter, and replace it if it is damaged or excessively dirty.
5. Inspect the paper air filter.
 - If the air filter is damaged or is wet with oil or fuel, replace it.
 - If the air filter is dirty, tap it on a hard surface several times or blow compressed air less than 207 kPa (30 psi) through the side of the filter that faces the engine.

Note: Do not brush the dirt off the filter; brushing forces dirt into the fibers.

6. Remove the dirt from the air-filter body and the cover using a moist rag.

Important: Do not wipe dirt into the air duct.

7. Install the foam pre-filter and the paper air filter into the air filter.
8. Install the cover.

Changing the Engine Oil

Service Interval: After the first 5 hours

Yearly

Engine oil capacity: 0.5 L (18 fl oz)

Oil viscosity: SAE 30 or SAE 10W-30 detergent oil

API service classification: SJ or higher

Note: Run the engine a few minutes before changing the oil to warm it. Warm oil flows better and carries more contaminants.

1. Move the machine to a level surface.
2. Refer to [Preparing for Maintenance \(page 21\)](#).
3. Remove the dipstick by rotating the cap counterclockwise and pulling it out (Figure 40).

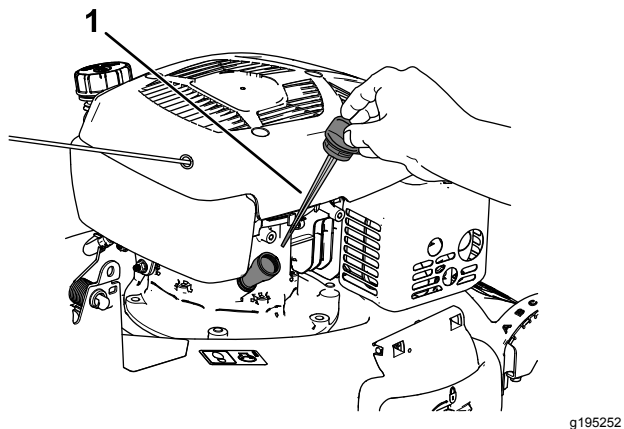


Figure 40

1. Dipstick
4. Tip the machine onto its side (so that the air filter is up) to drain the used oil from the oil-fill tube (Figure 41).

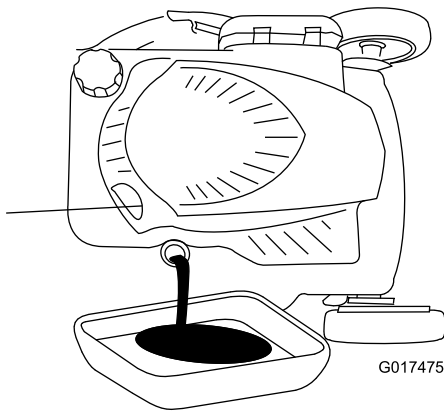


Figure 41

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8 through 10 until the oil on the dipstick is at the correct level.

- If the oil level on the dipstick is too high, drain the excess oil until the oil on the dipstick is at the correct level.

Important: If the oil level in the engine is too low or too high and you run the engine, you may damage the engine.

11. Install the dipstick securely.
12. Recycle the used oil properly.

5. After draining the used oil, return the machine to the operating position.
6. Carefully pour about 3/4 of the engine capacity of oil into the oil-fill tube.
7. Wait about 3 minutes for the oil to settle in the engine.
8. Wipe the dipstick clean with a clean cloth.
9. Insert the dipstick into the oil-fill tube, then remove the dipstick.
10. Read the oil level on the dipstick (Figure 42).

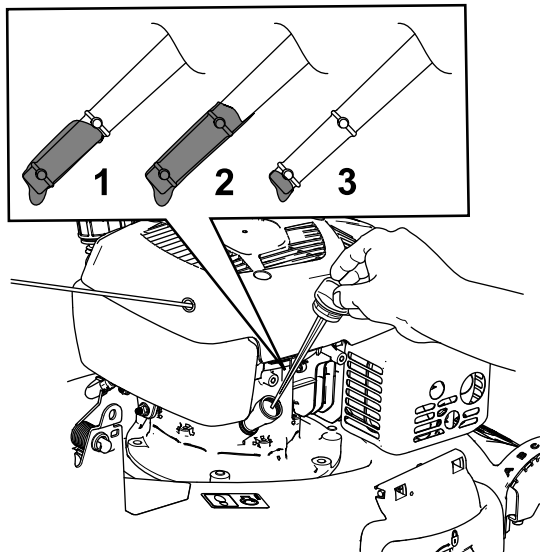


Figure 42

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1. Full
2. High
3. Low

- If the oil level on the dipstick is too low, carefully pour a small amount of oil into the oil-fill tube, wait 3 minutes, and repeat steps

Lubricating the Wheel Gears

Service Interval: Every 25 hours

1. Wipe the grease fittings just inside the rear wheels with a clean rag (Figure 43).

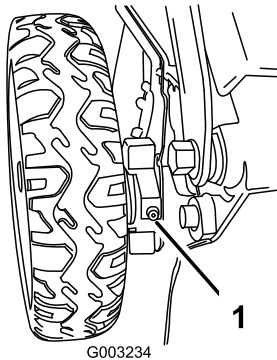


Figure 43

1. Grease fitting

2. Install a grease gun onto each fitting and gently apply 2 or 3 pumps of #2 multi-purpose, lithium-base grease.

Replacing the Blade

Service Interval: Yearly—Replace the blade or have it sharpened (more frequently if the edge dulls quickly).

Important: You will need a torque wrench to install the blade properly. If you do not have a torque wrench or are uncomfortable performing this procedure, contact an Authorized Service Dealer.

Examine the blade whenever you run out of fuel. If the blade is damaged or cracked, replace it immediately. If the blade edge is dull or nicked, have it sharpened and balanced, or replace it.

⚠ WARNING

The blade is sharp; contacting the blade can result in serious personal injury.

Wear gloves when servicing the blade.

1. Disconnect the spark-plug wire from the spark plug; refer to [Preparing for Maintenance \(page 21\)](#).
2. Tip the machine onto its side with the air filter up.
3. Remove the 2 blade nuts and the stiffener (Figure 44).

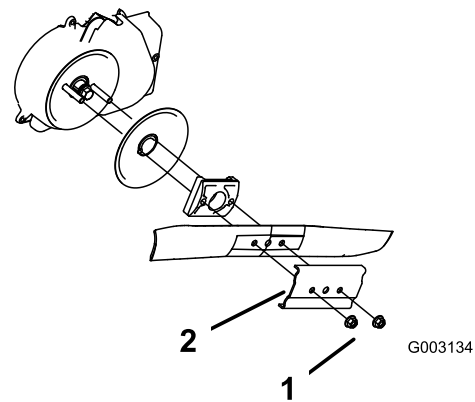


Figure 44

1. Blade nuts (2)
2. Stiffener

4. Remove the blade (Figure 44).
5. Install the new blade (Figure 44).
6. Install the stiffener you previously removed.
7. **Install the blade nuts and torque them to 20 to 37 N-m (15 to 27 ft-lb).**

Cleaning the Blade-Brake-Clutch Shield

Service Interval: Every 25 hours

Clean the blade-brake-clutch shield yearly to prevent the blade from stalling while you mow.

1. Disconnect the spark-plug wire from the spark plug; refer to [Preparing for Maintenance \(page 21\)](#).
2. Tip the machine onto its side with the dipstick down.
3. Remove the 2 blade nuts and the stiffener (Figure 45).

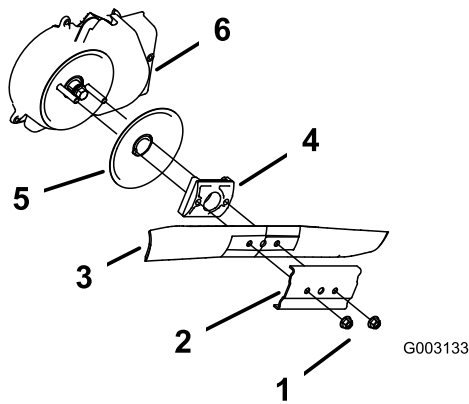


Figure 45

- | | |
|---------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Blade nuts | 4. Blade driver |
| 2. Stiffener | 5. Disk |
| 3. Blade | 6. Blade-brake-clutch shield |

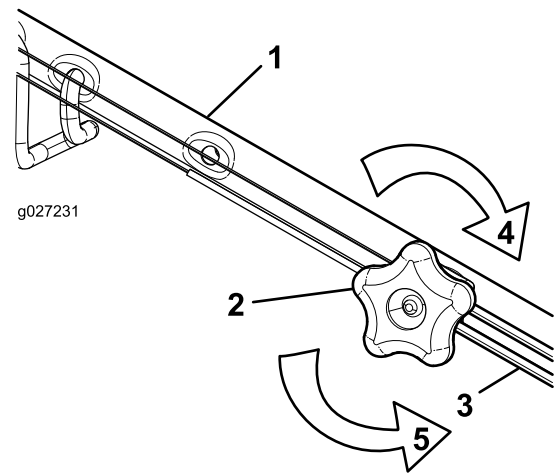


Figure 46

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1. Handle (left side) | 4. Turn the knob clockwise to tighten the adjustment. |
| 2. Adjustment knob | 5. Turn the knob counterclockwise to loosen the adjustment. |
| 3. Self-propel-drive cable | |

4. Remove the blade (Figure 45).
5. Remove the blade driver and disk (Figure 45).
6. Remove the blade-brake-clutch shield (Figure 45).
7. Brush or blow out debris from the inside of the shield and around all the parts.
8. Install the blade-brake-clutch shield that you previously removed.
9. Install the blade driver and disk that you previously removed.
10. Install the blade and the stiffener that you previously removed (Figure 45).
11. Install the blade nuts and torque them to 20 to 37 N·m (15 to 27 ft-lb).

2. Adjust the tension on the cable (Figure 46) by pulling it back or pushing it forward and holding that position.

Note: Push the cable toward the engine to increase the traction; pull the cable away from the engine to decrease the traction.

3. Turn the adjustment knob clockwise to tighten the cable adjustment.

Note: Tighten the knob firmly by hand.

Adjusting the Self-Propel Drive

Whenever you install a new self-propel cable or if the self-propel drive is out of adjustment, adjust the self-propel drive.

1. Turn the adjustment knob counterclockwise to loosen the cable adjustment (Figure 46).

Storage

Store the machine in a cool, clean, dry place.

Preparing the Machine for Storage

⚠ WARNING

Fuel vapors can explode.

- Do not store fuel more than 30 days.
 - Do not store the machine in an enclosure near an open flame.
 - Allow the engine to cool before storing it.
1. On the last fueling of the year, add fuel stabilizer to the fuel as directed on the label.
 2. Run the machine until the engine stops from running out of fuel.
 3. Allow the engine to run until it stops. When you can no longer start the engine, it is sufficiently dry.
 4. Remove the wire from the spark plug and connect the wire onto the retaining post.
 5. Remove the spark plug, add 30 ml (1 fl oz) of oil through the spark plug hole, and pull the starter rope slowly several times to distribute oil throughout the cylinder to prevent cylinder corrosion during the off-season.
 6. Install the spark plug and tighten it with a torque wrench to 20 N·m (15 ft-lb).
 7. Tighten all nuts, bolts, and screws.

Folding the Handle

1. Rotate the handle forward ([Figure 47](#)).

Important: Route the cables to the outside of the handle knobs as you fold the upper handle.

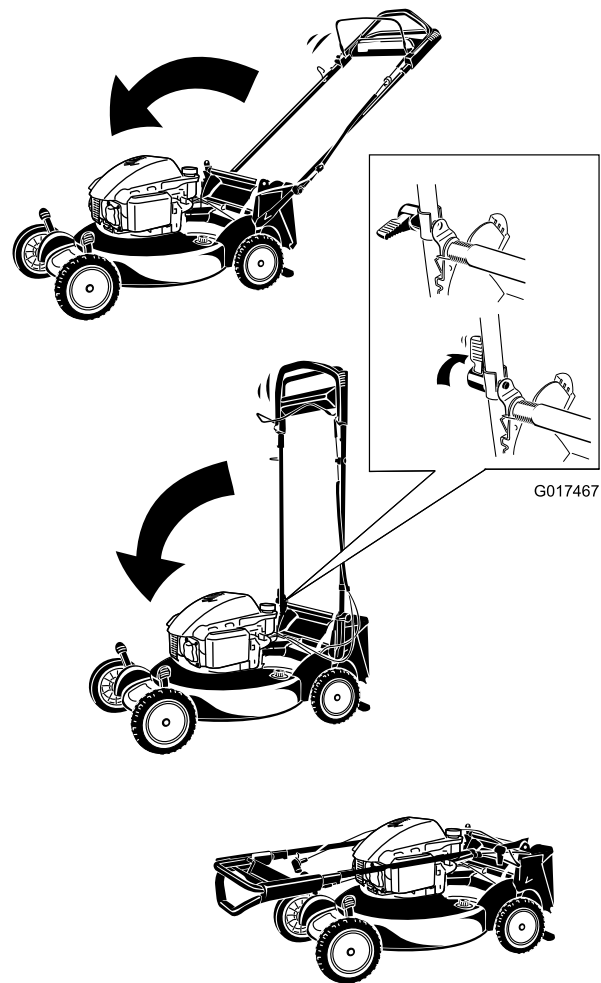


Figure 47

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2. To unfold the handle, refer to [2 Assembling and Unfolding the Handle \(page 6\)](#).

Removing the Machine from Storage

1. Check and tighten all fasteners.
2. Remove the spark plug and spin the engine rapidly by pulling the recoil-start handle to blow the excess oil from the cylinder.
3. Install the spark plug and tighten it with a torque wrench to 20 N·m (15 ft-lb).
4. Perform any maintenance procedures; refer to [Maintenance \(page 21\)](#).
5. Check the engine-oil level; refer to [Checking the Engine-Oil Level \(page 11\)](#).
6. Fill the fuel tank with fresh gasoline; refer to [Filling the Fuel Tank \(page 10\)](#).
7. Connect the wire to the spark plug.

Notes:



The Toro Warranty
 A 5-Year Full Warranty (45 Day Limited Warranty for Commercial Use)
The Toro GTS Starting Guarantee
 A 5-Year Full Warranty (Not Applicable for Commercial Use)

Super Recycler®/Walk
Power Mowers

Conditions and Products Covered

The Toro Company and its affiliate, Toro Warranty Company, pursuant to an agreement between them, jointly promise to repair the Toro Products listed below if used for residential purposes* if it is defective in materials or workmanship or if it stops functioning due to the failure of a component; or if the Toro GTS (Guaranteed to Start) engine will not start on the first or second pull, provided the routine maintenance required in the *Operator's Manual* have been performed.

This warranty covers the cost of parts and labor, but you must pay transportation costs.

The following time periods apply from the original date of purchase:

Products	Warranty Period
Super Recycler® Mowers	5 year full warranty
GTS (Guaranteed to Start)	5 year full warranty
Battery	1 year full warranty

Limited Warranty for Commercial Use

Gas-powered Toro Products used for commercial, institutional, or rental use, are warranted for 45 days against defects in materials or workmanship. Components failing due to normal wear are not covered by this warranty.

The Toro GTS (Guaranteed to Start) Starting Guarantee does not apply when the product is used commercially*.

Instructions for Obtaining Warranty Service

If you think that your Toro Product contains a defect in materials or workmanship, follow this procedure:

1. Contact any Authorized Toro Service Dealer to arrange service at their dealership. To locate a dealer convenient to you, access our web site at www.Toro.com. You may also call the numbers listed in item #3 to use the 24-hour Toro Dealer locator system.
2. Bring the product and your proof of purchase (sales receipt) to the Service Dealer. The dealer will diagnose the problem and determine if it is covered under warranty.
3. If for any reason you are dissatisfied with the Service Dealer's analysis or with the assistance provided, contact us at:

Toro Warranty Company
 Customer Care Department, RLC Division
 8111 Lyndale Avenue South
 Bloomington, MN 55420-1196
 Toll free at 888-865-5688 (U.S. customers)
 Toll free at 888-865-5705 (Canadian customers)

Owner Responsibilities

You must maintain your Toro Product by following the maintenance procedures described in the *Operator's Manual*. Such routine maintenance, whether performed by a dealer or by you, is at your expense.

Items and Conditions Not Covered

There is no other express warranty except for special emission system coverage and engine warranty coverage on some products. This express warranty does not cover the following:

- Cost of regular maintenance service or parts, such as filters, fuel, lubricants, oil changes, spark plugs, air filters, blade sharpening or worn blades, cable/linkage adjustments, or brake and clutch adjustments
- Components failing due to normal wear
- Any product or part which has been altered, misused, neglected, or requires replacement or repair due to accidents or lack of proper maintenance
- Pickup and delivery charges
- Repairs or attempted repairs by anyone other than an Authorized Toro Service Dealer
- Repairs necessary due to failure to follow recommended fuel procedure (consult *Operator's Manual* for more details)
 - Removing contaminants from the fuel system is not covered
 - Use of old fuel (more than one month old) or fuel which contains more than 10% ethanol or more than 15% MTBE
 - Failure to drain the fuel system prior to any period of non-use over one month
- Repairs or adjustments to correct starting difficulties due to the following:
 - Failure to follow proper maintenance procedures or recommended fuel procedure
 - Rotary mower blade striking an object
- Special operational conditions where starting may require more than two pulls:
 - First time starts after extended period of non-use over three months or seasonal storage
 - Cool temperature starts such as those found in early spring and late autumn
 - Improper starting procedures - if you are having difficulty starting your unit, please check the *Operator's Manual* to ensure that you are using the correct starting procedures. This can save an unnecessary visit to an Authorized Toro Service Dealer.

General Conditions

All repairs covered by these warranties must be performed by an Authorized Toro Service Dealer using Toro approved replacement parts. Repair by an Authorized Toro Service Dealer is your sole remedy under this warranty.

Neither The Toro Company nor Toro Warranty Company is liable for indirect, incidental, or consequential damages in connection with the use of the Toro Products covered by these warranties, including any cost or expense of providing substitute equipment or service during reasonable periods of malfunction or non-use pending completion of repairs under these warranties.

Some states do not allow exclusions of incidental or consequential damages, or limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts, so the above exclusions may not apply to you.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.

Countries Other than the United States or Canada

Customers who have purchased Toro products exported from the United States or Canada should contact their Toro Distributor (Dealer) to obtain guarantee policies for your country, province, or state. If for any reason you are dissatisfied with your Distributor's service or have difficulty obtaining guarantee information, contact the Toro importer. If all other remedies fail, you may contact us at Toro Warranty Company.

Australian Consumer Law: Australian customers will find details relating to the Australian Consumer Law either inside the box or at your local Toro Dealer.

*Residential purposes means use of the product on the same lot as your home. Use at more than one location, or institutional or rental use, is considered commercial use, and the commercial use warranty would apply.